

# WOAH Collaborative Centre Reports Activities 2024

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## CENTRE INFORMATION

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| <b>*Title of WOAHCollaborating Centre</b>   | Veterinary Epidemiology and Public Health  |
| <b>*Address of WOAHCollaborating Centre</b>   | Private Bag 11 222 Palmerston North 4442 NEW ZEALAND   |
| <b>*Tel:</b>  | +64-6 9518143  |
| <b>*E-mail address:</b>   | +64-6 951.8143   |
| <b>Website:</b>   | epicentre.massey.ac.nz <a href="https://www.cahec.cn/">https://www.cahec.cn/</a> <a href="https://www.massey.ac.nz/about/colleges-schools-and-institutes/college-of-sciences/our-research/research-projects-and-groups/mepilab/">https://www.massey.ac.nz/about/colleges-schools-and-institutes/college-of-sciences/our-research/research-projects-and-groups/mepilab/</a> |
| <b>*Name Director of Institute (Responsible Official):</b>  | Professor Jon Huxley   |
| <b>*Name (including Title and Position) of Head of the Collaborating Centre (WOAH Contact Point):</b> | Professor Naomi Cogger, Group Leader EpiCentre   |
| <b>*Name of the writer:</b>   | Naomi Cogger   |

## TOR 1 AND 2: SERVICES PROVIDED

1. Activities as a centre of research, expertise, standardisation and dissemination of techniques within the remit of the mandate given by WOAHC

| Category | Title of activity | Scope                               |
|----------|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
|          |                   | Evaluate the current status of FMDV |

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| Disease control (true)                              | Assessment of FMD virus serotype Asia 1 status in SEACFMD countries         | serotype Asia 1 in SEACFMD countries (e.g. Cambodia, China, Lao People's Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Mongolia, Myanmar, Thailand, and Vietnam, Indonesia) by developing a stochastic scenario tree model based on data submitted to WRLFMD after 2010 onwards.  |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, (true) | Cohort study of salmonellosis outbreaks on dairy farms in New Zealand       | Investigate cow-level risk factors for cases of salmonellosis in commercial dairy herds and quantify their impact on productivity and their financial impact on farm enterprises.  |
| Training, capacity building (true)                  | Ministry for Primary Industry Applied Epidemiology program                  | EpiCentre staff designed and delivered the Ministry for Primary Industries' applied epidemiology Programme is designed to up-skill industry, private practitioners and government officials to support animal health and biosecurity responses. Sixteen individuals from New Zealand and Southeast Asia completed the course in 2024, and 22 are due to complete it in 2025. |
| Zoonoses (true)                                     | Diagnosis of Leptospirosis in New Zealand                                   | Health Research Council Collaboration with human hospital laboratory in New Zealand to validate leptospirosis research PCR for human diagnostics   |
| Disease Control (true)                              | Case-control study of salmonellosis outbreaks on dairy farms in New Zealand | Describe patterns of salmonellosis outbreaks on dairy farms affecting all classes of stock and investigate herd-level risk factors for their occurrence. A nationwide study to develop control programs with government funding and milk processor support   |
| Disease Control (true)                              | Under ascertainment of leptospirosis in New Zealand                         | Surveys of healthy workers (MAT) and febrile patients (PCR) in New Zealand   |
| Disease Control (true)                              | Genotyping of leptospirosis cases and putative sources                      | Human cases and animal sources in New Zealand  |
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| Disease Control (true)  | Ongoing genomics support for the New Zealand Mycoplasma (Mycoplasma) bovis outbreak                | Technical support for the wider MPI team in the effort to eradicate M bovis  |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | HPAI Analysis  | Provide support to MPI during the HPAI outbreak by analyzing data.   |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | One Health Training  | Taught a five-day face-to-face course introducing the One Health concepts to post-graduate students at the University of Hainan, China. Students came from molecular, biotechnology, engineering and environmental science backgrounds |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | Food Safety Risk Analysis  | EpiCentre staff designed and delivered a course introducing risk analysis concepts for food safety. Tween individuals from New Zealand and Southeast Asia completed the course in 2024, and 22 are due to complete it in 2025.         |
| Disease Control (true)  | Emergency Implementation Plan for African Swine Fever (Sixth Edition)                              | Mainland, China.   |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | National epidemiological survey plan on major animal diseases.                                     | Avian influenza, FMD, ND, PRRS, PPR, CSF, Brucellosis, etc. Mainland China.  |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Monitoring of exotic animal diseases;  | Border provinces in China  |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Annual epidemiology investigation of major animal diseases in livestock and poultry                | Mainland, China.   |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Research on the effectiveness and mode of normalized prevention and control of African swine fever | 6 provinces in China   |

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| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Epidemiological survey on the health status and value chain of sheep in China                       | 6 provinces in China   |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Investigation on the hygiene status of meat products in sheep slaughterhouses                       | 5 provinces in China   |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Dynamic model for predicting the transmission of sheep brucellosis in non-immunized areas           | Some provinces in China  |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | 7th Cohort of China Field Epidemiology Training Program for Veterinarians (CFETPV).                 | 25 trainees from 18 provincial & municipal ACDC.   |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | 8th Cohort of China Field Epidemiology Training Program for Veterinarians (CFETPV).                 | 50 trainees from 28 provincial & municipal ACDC.   |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | Extended Training on Veterinary Epidemiology Technology.  | Weihai City of Shandong Province; Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Region, Shaanxi, Guizhou and Shandong Provinces of Mainland China. |
| Training, capacity building (true)                            | Training on veterinary epidemiology for college teachers  | 23 veterinary colleges   |
| Zoonoses (true)   | Investigation on the Knowledge, Attitude, Beliefs and Practices of Brucellosis in Livestock Farmers | 7 provinces in China   |
| Epidemiology, surveillance, risk assessment, modelling (true) | Risk evaluation of FMD Immune Free Communities  | Partial breeding farms in Pakistan   |
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| Zoonoses (true) | Investigation on Avian Influenza Infection in Cows | Some provinces in China |
|-----------------|--|-------------------------|

## TOR 3: HARMONISATION OF STANDARDS

2. Proposal or development of any procedure that will facilitate harmonisation of international regulations applicable to the main focus area for which you were designated

| Proposal title   | Scope/Content    | Applicable Area                        |
|--|------------------|--|
| Emergency epidemiological investigation techniques for African horse fever | Mainland, China. | Health Management<br>Animal Production |
| Animal epidemic prevention<br>—Basic terms                                 | Mainland, China. | Training and Education                 |

3. In exercising your activities, have you identified any regulatory research needs\* relevant for WOAHP?

No

4. Did your Collaborating Centre maintain a network with other WOAHP Collaborating Centres (CC), Reference Laboratories (RL), or organisations designated for the same specialty, to coordinate scientific and technical studies?

Yes

| Name of WOAHP CC/RL/other organisation(s)    | Location      | Region of networking Centre | Purpose   |
|--|---------------|-----------------------------|---|
| Wildlife Health Collaborating Centre Network | N/A           | Asia y el Pacífico          | Global network, fostering collaboration among 19 labs, including those in China and Australia, to build capacity for wildlife disease monitoring and management. Centre member, Professor David Hayman, is the co-chair |
| WOAHP Reference Laboratory for FMD           | Lanzhou/China | Asia y el Pacífico          | Better understanding the status of FMD to achieve prevention and control  |
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| WOAH Reference Laboratory for ASF                             | Qingdao/China | Asia y el Pacífico | Better understanding the status of ASF to achieve prevention and control |
| WOAH Reference Laboratory for Peste des Petits Ruminants(PPR) | Qingdao/China | Asia y el Pacífico | Better understanding the status of PPR to achieve prevention and control |
| WOAH Reference Laboratory for Newcastle Disease(ND)           | Qingdao/China | Asia y el Pacífico | Better understanding the status of ND to achieve prevention and control  |
| WOAH Reference Laboratory for Avian Influenza                 | Harbin/China  | Asia y el Pacífico | Better understanding the status of AI to achieve prevention and control  |

## TOR 4 AND 5: NETWORKING AND COLLABORATION

5. Did your Collaborating Centre maintain a network with other WOAHO Collaborating Centres, Reference laboratories, or organisations in other disciplines, to coordinate scientific and technical studies?

Yes

| Name of WOAHO CC/RL/other organisation(s)  | Location             | Region of networking Centre | Purpose  |
|--|----------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| Diagnostic Test Validation Science in the Asia Pacific region                                      | Melbourne, Australia | Asia and Pacific            | Development of methodologies for the evaluation of diagnostic tests  |
| WOAH Collaborating Centre for Food Safety, School of Veterinary Medicine, Rakuno Gakuen University | Ebetsu, Japan        | Asia and Pacific            | Exchange of knowledge on key diseases, including Mycoplasma bovis, theileria, and other tick-borne diseases, and technical expertise in areas such as economic analysis, disease monitoring, and interactive tool development. |
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| WOAH Collaborating Centre for Emerging Avian Diseases | Italy           | Europe           | Develop standards for collecting and sharing geospatial data for disease control zones. |
| Murdoch University                                    | Perth/Australia | Asia and Pacific | Training, Technical communication   |
| York University                                       | Toronto/Canada  | Asia and Pacific | Training , Experts exchange, Technical communication                                    |

## TOR 6: EXPERT CONSULTANTS

6. Did your Collaborating Centre place expert consultants at the disposal of WOA?H?

Yes

| Name of expert | Kind of consultancy   | Subject           |
|----------------|---|-------------------|
| David Hayman   | WOAH Ad Hoc Group on Emerging Diseases                          | Emerging Diseases |
| Naomi Cogger   | Vice-President of Scientification Commission for Animal Disease | Animal Disease    |
| David Hayman   | OHHLEP: One Health High Level Expert Panel Meeting              | Emerging Disease  |

## TOR 7: SCIENTIFIC AND TECHNICAL TRAINING

7. Did your Collaborating Centre provide advice/services to requests from Members in your main focus area?

Yes

*David Hayman is a member of the HPAI High-Level Advisory Group for HPAI Preparedness, Biosecurity New Zealand, Ministry for Primary Industries*

8. Did your Collaborating Centre provide scientific and technical training, within the remit of the mandate given by WOA?H, to personnel

from WOAHA Members?

No

## TOR 8: SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

9. Did your Collaborating Centre organise or participate in the organisation of scientific meetings related to your main focus area on behalf of WOAHA?

Yes

| National/International | Title of event  | Co-organiser         | Date       | Location              | No. Participants |
|------------------------|---|----------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Internationally        | ff  | WOAH Regional Office | 2024-09-11 | Bangkok               | 5                |
| Internationally        | 27th Meeting of the WOAHA Sub-Commission for Foot and Mouth Disease in South-East Asia, China and Mongolia in Bangkok, Thailand | WOAH                 | 2024-09-03 | Bangkok               | 50               |
| Internationally        | Virtual Meeting of SEACFMD National Coordinators, 12 July 2024  | WOAH                 | 2024-07-12 | Qingdao, China        | 30               |
| Internationally        | 15th Meeting of the Upper Mekong Working Group on Foot and Mouth Disease Zoning and Animal Movement Management                  | WOAH                 | 2024-04-24 | Luang Namtha, Lao PDR | 30               |

## TOR 9: DATA AND INFORMATION DISSEMINATION

10. Publication and dissemination of any information within the remit of the mandate given by WOAHA that may be useful to Members of WOAHA

a) Articles published in peer-reviewed journals:

13

1. Yang L, Fan M, Wang Y, Sun X, Zhu H. Effect of avian influenza scare on transmission of zoonotic avian influenza: A case study of influenza A (H7N9). *Math Biosci.* 2024 Jan;367:109125. doi: 10.1016/j.mbs.2023.109125. Epub 2023 Dec 10. PMID: 38072124.

2. Zhang Y, Lu M, Yi Y, Xia L, Zhang R, Li C, Liu P. Influence of maternal body mass index on pregnancy complications and outcomes: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Front Endocrinol (Lausanne).* 2024 Jun 4;15:1280692.

3. Yang L, Fan M, Wang, YM. Dynamic modelling of prevention and control of Brucellosis in China: A systematic review. *Transboundary and Emerging Diseases*, 2025.

4. Wang Y, Vallée E, Heuer C, Wang Y, Guo A, Zhang Z, Compton C. A scoping review on the epidemiology and public significance of



*Brucella abortus* in Chinese dairy cattle and humans. *One Health*. 2024 Jan 26;18:100683. doi: 10.1016/j.onehlt.2024.100683. PMID: 39010971; PMCID: PMC11247298.

5. Yang Honglin, Shen Chaojian, Xu Quangang, Tang Hao, Kachen Wongsathapornchai, Wang Youming\*. Key factors to build a self-sustained in-country capacity building program: experiences and lessons from China FETPV[C]. 17th International Symposium on Veterinary Epidemiology and Economics.

6. Gao Shengbin, Liu Hanze, Wei Xinjie, Liu Ailing, Liu Yumeng, Xu Quangang, Wang Youming. Investigation on the Bio-safety Disposal of Dead or Diseased Animals and Outlook on Reutilization[J]. *China Animal Quarantine*, 2024,41(11):72-77.

7. Liu Ping, Xie Biao, Yuan Ligang, Sun Xiangdong, Hu Xiaoliang, Shi Qin, He Jihong, Wang Youming, Pu Jingwei The current status and influencing factors of brucellosis prevention and control among sheep farmers in the 12th Division of Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps [J]. *China Animal Quarantine*, 2024, 41 (07): 29-33.

8. Liu Ping, Zhang Yi, Liu Lijun, Dong Chunxia, Lu Mei, Hou Jian, Shi Daiyu, Xu Quangang, Sun Xiangdong, Wang Youming. Evaluation of the Application Effectiveness of Five Tiger Red Plate Agglutination Test Kits [J]. *Advances in Animal Medicine*. 2024, 45 (06): 136-139.

9. Liu Ping, Xu Quangang, Chen Feng, Gao Lu, Sun Xiangdong, Wang Youming Comparative analysis of African swine fever detection capabilities of slaughter enterprises based on literature [J]. *China Animal quarantine*, 2024, 41 (04): 45-49.

10. Yang Tao, Yang Honglin, Liu Hanze, Liu Yumeng, Shen Chaojian Selection of evaluation indicators for quarantine system of imported animals and animal products [J]. *China Animal Quarantine*, 2024,41(11):65-71.

11. Wang Zhengyi, Cai Dongdong, Zhang Hui, Zhang Yi, Hou Wei, Li Shengqiong, Shen Chaojian, Yang Aiguo An Emergency Epidemiological Investigation of Edema Disease in Pigs [J]. *China Animal Quarantine*, 2024,41(10):18-22.

12. Li Chao, Shen Chaojian, Wei Yurong, Zhang Zhentao, Wang Yuying, Zhang Yi, He Wei, Huang Kehe, Xue Feng Quantitative risk assessment of red feather disease transmitted to Shandong Province through cattle and sheep transportation in 2021-2022 [J]. *Animal husbandry and veterinary medicine*, 2024,56(02):98-103.

13. Zhang Renjun, Peng Qifeng, Pan Hong, Zhang Yi, Shen Chaojian, Liu Ping (2024). Research progress on molecular biology and immunological detection techniques for African swine fever. *China's pig industry*. 2024 (04),25-36.

b) International conferences:

Lane, R. and Compton, C.W.R. (2024) Investigation of association between dry cow therapy strategy and long-term trends of bulk milk somatic cell count, in *Proceedings of the 17th International Symposium on Veterinary Epidemiology and Economics*, Sydney, Australia

1. Global Conference on Animal Health Innovation, Reference Centres, and Vaccines (RCVI), 23 to 25 September 2024, Rome.

2. 27th Meeting of the WOAHS Sub-Commission for Foot and Mouth Disease in South-East Asia, China and Mongolia in Bangkok, Thailand, 3-6 September 2024.

3. Virtual Meeting of SEACFMD National Coordinators, 12 July 2024.

4. 15th Meeting of the Upper Mekong Working Group on Foot and Mouth Disease Zoning and Animal Movement Management, 24-26 April 2024, Luang Namtha, Lao PDR.

c) National conferences:

Compton, C., Bateman, S., Marquetoux, N., Watts, J., & Bingham, P. (2024). Results from a national study of salmonellosis in dairy cattle. *Proceedings of the Dairy Cattle Veterinarians of the NZVA*, 109–111.

1. National annual meeting on epidemiological survey of major animal diseases. Qingdao, China. March, 2024.

2. Seminar on the Epidemic Situation and Prevention and Control of Major Animal Diseases. Nov, 2024.

d) Other (Provide website address or link to appropriate information):

11. What have you done in the past year to advance your area of focus, e.g. updated technology?

*Our centre has strengthened its capabilities in artificial intelligence applications for disease control through strategic initiatives in technological advancement and workforce development. We have invested in specialised AI training for key personnel, with two staff members completing advanced certification programmes. A significant research project is currently underway exploring the application of AI for automated literature analysis, specifically focusing on extracting epidemiological parameters from published research to enhance disease spread modelling. We are simultaneously developing custom software interfaces to optimise this workflow while implementing a comprehensive staff upskilling program to ensure effective utilisation of these new technologies.*

12. Additional comments regarding your report: